

佛光大學

101 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試試題卷

系所別(組別): 佛教研究所碩士班 (英文組)

科目: 佛法概論 Introduction of Buddhist Philosophy

用紙第 1 頁共 2 頁

※ 請將答案寫於答案卷上，寫於題目卷上不予計分

Please write your answer in the answer sheet. No marks will be given for answers in the question paper.

A. Fill in each blank with only one word (50 % Each answer in question no. 1), 2), 3), 5), 6), 9) carries 2 marks:)

- 1) In Buddhism there are different remedies for different defilements. For example, those who incline to hatred should practice _____ 1 _____, while those who incline to greed should contemplate on _____ 2 _____.
- 2) The bodhisattva practices four ways of attracting beings: being _____ 3 _____, _____ 4 _____ in a pleasant manner, teaching in accordance with _____ 5 _____ needs, and acting together with _____ 6 _____.
- 3) The bodhisattva is someone who wishes to attain _____ 7 _____ in order to _____ 8 _____ living beings.
- 4) All beings have three poisons, that is, _____ 9 _____, _____ 10 _____ and _____ 11 _____.
- 5) The disciple of the Buddha (*śrāvaka*) strives for _____ 12 _____ from all sufferings and defilements; their highest goal is to attain _____ 13 _____.
- 6) A lay Buddhist must take refuge to the _____ 14 _____ gems and hold the _____ 15 _____ precepts.
- 7) The first link of the eight fold path is right _____ 16 _____, the second is right _____ 17 _____, the last link is right _____ 18 _____.
- 8) The four noble truths are the truth of _____ 19 _____, the truth of _____ 20 _____ of _____ 21 _____, the truth of _____ 22 _____ of _____ 23 _____ and the truth of the _____ 24 _____ to the _____ 25 _____ of _____ 26 _____.
- 9) Those striving for liberation should practice the thirty seven _____ 27 _____ of _____ 28 _____.
- 10) The four fruitions of the disciple (*śrāvaka*) are the Stream-_____ 29 _____, the Once-_____ 30 _____, the Non-_____ 31 _____ and the _____ 32 _____.
- 11) According to early Buddhism the five aggregates are _____ 33 _____, _____ 34 _____ and not the _____ 35 _____; According to the great vehicle (*mahāyāna*) all phenomena are _____ 36 _____.

佛光大學

101 學年度研究所碩士班招生考試試題卷

系所別(組別)： 佛教研究所碩士班 (英文組)

科 目： 佛法概論 Introduction of Buddhist Philosophy

用紙第 2 頁共 2 頁

※ 請將答案寫於答案卷上，寫於題目卷上不予計分

Please write your answer in the answer sheet. No marks will be given for answers in the question paper.

B. Answer each of the following questions with 50-100 words (50 %):

- 1) What are the eight precepts of Buddhism?
- 2) Please cite two early Mahāyāna sūtras and describe briefly their main philosophies.
- 3) Name the twelve links of dependent origination and describe only two of them what they are.
- 4) It is said in Buddhism “the coming together of the sense-organs, sense-objects and sense consciousness”. Please name all the organs, objects and consciousness concerned and the results of the coming together.
- 5) Buddhist sacred texts are divided into discourses (*sūtras*), behavioral discipline (*vinaya*) and commentaries (*śāstra*). Please choose one of them and describe its characteristics.